

# Albany Creek State High School

# Student Code of Conduct 2021-2024

# Every student succeeding

Every student succeeding is the shared vision of Queensland state schools. Our vision shapes regional and school planning to ensure every student receives the support needed to belong to the school community, engage purposefully in learning and experience academic success.

Queensland Department of Education State Schools Strategy 2019-2023

# **Contact Information**

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# Endorsement

Principal Name:	Janelle Amos
Principal Signature:	
Date:	
P/C President and-or School Council Chair Name:	Shantelle Harridge
P/C President and-or School Council Chair Signature:	
Date:	

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# **Purpose**

Albany Creek State High School is committed to providing education responsive to the needs of all learners in the school community. It is the school community's aim to create the best possible environment for effective teaching and learning by: all school community members accepting ownership of their behaviour, their responsibilities and respecting the rights of others; prompting the development of self-disciplined behaviour in all community members; and, promoting a harmonious school environment where conflict and stress are minimised for all.

The focus at our school is for students to embody the personal attributes of **Respect**, **Responsibility** and **Resilience** in order to create a safe, respectful and disciplined learning environment for students and staff, where students have opportunities to engage in quality learning experiences and acquire values supportive of their lifelong wellbeing.

The Student Code of Conduct is the means by which we ensure that this supportive school environment is established and maintained. The Code sets out the responsibilities and processes we use in our school to promote a productive, effective whole school approach to discipline.

Its purpose is to facilitate high standards of behaviour from all in the school community, ensuring learning and teaching in our school is prioritised, where all students are able to experience success and staff enjoy a safe workplace.

# Consultation

The consultation process used to inform the development of the Albany Creek State High School Student Code of Conduct occurred in three phases.

In the first phase, we held a series of internal meetings with staff between May and August 2020. During these meetings, we examined a range of data sets on student and staff attendance, school disciplinary absences (SDA) and outcomes from the most recent School Opinion Survey. We identified strengths and successes from our previous school behaviour plan, and areas for further development. From these discussions, our staff collaboratively developed a Draft Student Code of Conduct.

In the second phase, a series of meetings were held with student and parent representatives along with members of the school's Behaviour Committee to make comment on the Draft which was then distributed for comment to all members of the school community. In this phase the Draft was shared with the P&C Association and the School Council for feedback. Staff considered all feedback provided and incorporated suggested changes into the Draft Student Code of Conduct.

The third phase of consultation occurred with the finished version sent to the P&C Association meeting in November 2020 for endorsement. The P&C Association unanimously endorsed the Albany Creek State High School Student Code of Conduct for implementation in 2021.

# **Review Statement**

The Albany Creek State High School Student Code of Conduct will undergo annual minor updates to reflect changing circumstances, data and staff. An extensive review is conducted every four years in line with the scheduled review process for the School Planning, Reviewing and Reporting cycle.

# **Data Overview**

The school's Behaviour Committee, Data Committee and Student Support Team regularly look at relevant school data including School Opinion Surveys, School Disciplinary Absences and behaviour data. Staff undertake ongoing data reviews to reflect on and amend practice.

Members of these groups provided input into the development of this Student Code of Conduct.

# Learning and Behaviour Statement

All areas of Albany Creek State High School are teaching and learning environments. Our Student Code of Conduct outlines our system for facilitating positive behaviours and responding to inappropriate and unacceptable behaviours. Through our school plan, shared expectations for student behaviour are clear to everyone, assisting Albany Creek State High School to create and maintain a positive and productive teaching and learning environment. This facilitates all school community members having clear and consistent expectations and understandings of their role in the educational process.

#### Our school community believes in:

- Excellence and enthusiasm in teaching and learning to achieve the best possible range of outcomes
- A quality curriculum that meets and responds to the diverse needs of all students
- High standards of work habits, manners and personal presentation
- Continuous improvement through innovative, responsive and accountable leadership
- Positive management practices which empower students to accept responsibility for their learning and behaviour
- The development of self-esteem, team work, respect and positive interpersonal relationships
- Innovative, critical and creative teaching and learning practices incorporating new technologies
- The enhancement of learning opportunities through productive community partnerships

Albany Creek State High School is committed to building a world class learning organisation. We strive for excellence through three core values:

- Respect
- Responsibility
- Resilience

# **Student Wellbeing**

Albany Creek State High School offers a range of programs and services to support the wellbeing of students in our school. We encourage parents and students to speak with their Year Level Coordinator or a member of the Student Support Team if they would like individual advice about accessing particular services.

Learning and wellbeing are inextricably linked — students learn best when their wellbeing is optimised, and they develop a strong sense of wellbeing when they experience success in learning. The <u>Student Learning and Wellbeing Framework</u> supports state schools with creating positive school cultures and embedding student wellbeing in all aspects of school

life through connecting the learning environment, curriculum and pedagogy, policies, procedures and partnerships for learning and life.

# **Curriculum and pedagogy**

Schools build the foundations for wellbeing and lifelong learning through curriculum embedding self-awareness, self-management, social awareness and social management from the <u>personal and social capabilities</u> in the implementation of the <u>P-12 curriculum</u>, assessment and reporting framework.

Albany Creek State High School acknowledges the positive impact that a meaningful relationship between teacher and students can have on students' academic and social outcomes.

# **Student Support Team**

Albany Creek State High School is proud to have a comprehensive Student Support Team in place to help the social, emotional and physical wellbeing of every student. In addition to the assistance provided by class teachers, we have a team of professionals whose dedicated roles are to help ensure our school is an inclusive, nurturing environment.

Students can approach any trusted school staff member at Albany Creek State High School to seek assistance or advice. If they are unable to assist, they will provide guidance and help ensure the student is connected to the appropriate representative of the Student Support Team.

Role	What they do	
Guidance Officer	<ul> <li>provides a comprehensive student support program within the school environment offering counselling with students on a one-on-one basis or in a group setting</li> <li>assists students with specific difficulties, acting as a mediator or providing information on other life skills</li> <li>liaises with parents, teachers, or other external health providers as needed as part of the counselling process</li> </ul>	
Year Level Coordinators	<ul> <li>responsible for student welfare at each year level</li> <li>provides continuity of contact for students and their families through the six years of schooling</li> <li>ensures students feel safe and comfortable and want to come to school</li> <li>nurtures a sense of belonging to the home group, year level and school</li> </ul>	
Head of Learning Engagement	<ul> <li>responsible for student wellbeing years 7 – 12</li> <li>monitors student attendance 7 – 12</li> <li>co-ordinates student leadership</li> <li>manages learning engagement programs</li> <li>manages the School Representation procedures</li> <li>ensures students with behavioural challenges are provided wit opportunities to participate in restorative practices, reflectively learning and monitoring where needed</li> </ul>	
Head of Learning Connections	<ul> <li>provides a comprehensive academic and well-being program through Learning Connections for students with a verified disability and student with needs that are identified in the Disability Discrimination Act</li> <li>liaises with parents, teachers, or other external health providers as needed as part of this process</li> </ul>	

Social Worker	provides advisory and advocacy services to students provides professional services to students, their families and carers for the purpose of assisting student's educational outcomes	
School Chaplain	assists the school community to provide pastoral care, social and emotional support for all students, irrespective of their faith or beliefs	
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Support Officer	provides support services to Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander students and communities	
Defence School Mentor	<ul> <li>monitors the social and emotional wellbeing of Defence students</li> <li>enhances awareness and appreciation of the unique Defence lifestyle in schools and communities</li> </ul>	
School-Based Youth Health Nurse	<ul> <li>provides individual health consultations with assessment, support, health information and referral options related to:         <ul> <li>healthy eating and exercise</li> <li>relationships</li> <li>personal and family problems</li> <li>mental health including feeling sad or stressed</li> <li>sexual health</li> <li>smoking, alcohol and other drugs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
Deputy Principal Student Engagement	<ul> <li>leads the strategic work undertaken by the Student Support Team (SST),</li> <li>designs and refines the data processes to identify and track students supported by the SST</li> <li>drives the development of a shared vision for the team</li> <li>liaises with other Deputy Principals about students supported and additional support needed at this level</li> <li>monitors student engagement and stakeholder involvement</li> <li>collaborates with the team and other providers to support the needs of the SST</li> </ul>	
Head of Department, Junior Secondary	<ul> <li>coordinates transition to secondary for students moving from Year 6 to Year 7</li> <li>Monitoring Academic performance of Students in Years 7-9</li> <li>Managing Gifted and Talented and Enrichment programs</li> <li>liaises with parents, teachers and Year Level Coordinators to support students academically and with the well-being and engagement of Junior Secondary students</li> </ul>	
Head of Department, Senior Secondary	<ul> <li>coordinates transition to Senior Secondary for students moving from Year 9 to Year 10, and for new students moving into Senior (Year 11/12)</li> <li>monitors academic data to identify areas of additional need to support QCE attainment and Next Step pathways</li> <li>liaises with parents, students, teachers and Heads of Department to support students academically</li> </ul>	

# **Learning Engagement Centre**

The Learning Engagement Centre was established in 2019 and has evolved into a key component of our school. The work of the LEC focusses on guiding students to understand themselves, develop and learn strategies to manage their behaviours. It is also a place where students are supported to engage in restorative processes to acknowledge and repair the impact their behaviour has had on relationships with peers or staff.



The LEC is led by the Head of Learning Engagement and the team includes teachers and teacher aides. The LEC also accesses the services of the Student Support Team to assist with supporting students in the development of skill to engage productively in their learning.

The LEC also supports students who access time out, who need first aid and who are checking in with their Responsible Behaviour Card. These cards are monitored by the LEC staff each morning, checking on teacher feedback, parent or carer feedback and student reflections.

The LEC also welcomes and provides Orientation Program for all student new to the school. Staff also monitor students through the Responsible Behaviour Card process, students accessing Time Out Procedures and student attendance.

Role	What they do	
Head of Learning Engagement	<ul> <li>responsible for student wellbeing years 7 – 12</li> <li>monitors student attendance 7 – 12</li> <li>co-ordinates student leadership</li> <li>manages learning engagement programs</li> <li>manages the School Representation procedures</li> <li>ensures students with behavioural challenges are provided with opportunities to participate in restorative practices, reflective learning and monitoring where needed</li> <li>manages restorative conversations</li> <li>develops Individual Behaviour Support Plans</li> </ul>	
Behaviour Support Teacher	<ul> <li>reviews each student's behaviour and engagement in learning.</li> <li>works with the student to identify strategies that will assist students to manage their behaviour.</li> <li>tracks and follows up when necessary through with the Student Support Team involved where necessary</li> <li>communicates with the student's teachers to share strategies the student will try and to explain how the class teacher can help.</li> <li>focuses on assisting students to manage their behaviour by understanding themselves and strategies that work for them.</li> <li>helps students manage their behaviour so their engagement can be at a level where they can improve their learning outcomes.</li> <li>manages restorative conversations</li> <li>develops Individual Behaviour Support Plans</li> </ul>	
LEC Teacher Aide	<ul> <li>liaises with teachers about work for students to complete whilst in the LEC</li> <li>monitor Responsible Behaviour Cards each day for students who are being monitoring during break time or class times</li> <li>communicate with parents when needed to support student engagement in the LEC</li> <li>record data linked to the operations of the LEC</li> <li>ensures students on internal retrieval complete set work</li> </ul>	
Attendance Officer	<ul> <li>maintain attendance records including reasons for absences and providing reports as needed</li> <li>provide first aid as required and maintain records linked to this</li> <li>monitor students on Time Out, recording this as agreed, communicating with teachers and parents or carers as required</li> </ul>	



It is also important for students and parents to understand there are regional and statewide support services also available to supplement the school network. These include Principal Advisor Student Protection, Mental Health Coach, Autism Coach, Inclusion Coach, Success Coach, Advisory Visiting Teachers, Metropolitan Behaviour Support Team and Senior Guidance Officers.

Support is also available through external agencies and the following government and community and non-government agencies:

- Disability Services Queensland
- Child and Youth Mental Health Services
- Queensland Health Services
- Department of Communities
- Department of Child Safety
- Queensland Police Service
- Child Protection Investigation Unit
- Headspace
- Open Doors

# Whole School Approach to Discipline

At Albany Creek State High School we believe discipline is an opportunity for learning. This reflects our belief that student behaviour is a part of the overall teaching and learning approach in our school. Our staff take responsibility for making our school expectations clear, for providing supportive instruction about how to meet these expectations and strive to use behavioural incidents as opportunities to re-teach.

The first step in facilitating standards of positive behaviour is communicating those standards to all students. At Albany Creek State High School we emphasise the importance of directly teaching students the behaviours we want them to demonstrate at school. Communicating behavioural expectations is a form of universal behaviour support – a strategy directed towards all students designed to prevent problem behaviour and provides a framework for responding to unacceptable behaviour.

The School Wide Expectations Teaching Matrix (Attachment 1) outlines our agreed behavioural expectations attached to each of our three school values.

# **Consideration of Individual Circumstances**

Staff at Albany Creek State High School take into account students' individual circumstances, such as their behaviour history, disability, mental health and wellbeing, religious and cultural considerations, home environment and care arrangements when teaching expectations, responding to inappropriate behaviour or applying a disciplinary consequence.

In considering the individual circumstances of each student, we recognise that the way we teach, the support we provide and the way we respond to students will differ. This reflects the principle of equality, where every student is given the support they need to be successful. Some students need additional support to interpret or understand an expectation. Others may benefit from more opportunities to practise a required skill or behaviour. For a small number of students, the use of certain disciplinary consequences may be considered inappropriate or ineffective due to complex trauma or family circumstances. These are all matters that our



teachers and Principal consider with each individual student in both the instruction of behaviour and the response to behaviour.

Our teachers are also obliged by law to respect and protect the privacy of individual students, so while we understand the interest of other students, staff and parents to know what consequence another student might have received, we will not disclose or discuss this information with anyone but the student's family. This applies even if the behavioural incident, such as bullying, involves your child. You can be assured that school staff take all matters, such as bullying, very seriously and will address them appropriately. We expect that parents and students will respect the privacy of other students and families.

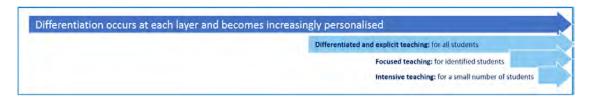
If you have concerns about the behaviour of another student at the school, or the way our staff have responded to their behaviour, please contact the Year Level Deputy.

# Differentiated and Explicit Teaching

Albany Creek State High School is a disciplined school environment that provides differentiated teaching to respond to the learning needs of all students. This involves teaching expected behaviours and providing opportunities for students to practise these behaviours. Teachers reinforce expected behaviours, provide feedback and correction, and opportunities for practise.

Teachers at Albany Creek State High School vary what students are taught, how they are taught and how students can demonstrate what they know as part of this differentiated approach to behaviour. These decisions about differentiation are made in response to data and day-to-day monitoring that indicates the behavioural learning needs of students. This enables our teachers to purposefully plan a variety of ways to engage students; assist them to achieve the expected learning; and to demonstrate their learning.

There are three main layers to differentiation, as illustrated in the diagram below. This model is the same used for academic and pedagogical differentiation.



Some positive strategies that staff practise at Albany Creek State High School include:

- Working collaboratively with staff members to resolve conflict
- Modelling the values which we espouse
- Knowing and understanding school policies, expectations, and how to discuss and explain their necessity in relation to students as individuals and as part of a very large school community
- Displaying a positive attitude and using positive language when working with students (reinforcing appropriate behaviour)
- Focusing on the behaviour rather than the student when dealing with inappropriate behaviour
- Using positive reinforcement including:
  - Certificates
  - o Positive communication with parents (eq. phone calls, recognition postcards)
  - o Praise of student or group
  - Public recognition of achievements (e.g. Assembly, Newsletter, Awards Events and Sport Awards Events, Principal Morning Teas)

- Referring regularly to and reinforcing our school values displayed on classroom walls
- Using least intrusive to most intrusive interventions
- Actively seeking parental assistance and cooperation through notes, emails, phone calls
  or conferencing in resolving issues with students
- Avoiding the concept of punishment for inappropriate behaviour and replacing it with the concept of logical consequences and learning
- Attempting to resolve issues with students before the situation requires more severe consequences
- School Buddy System (Attachment 2)
- Using mediation to resolve conflict

These expectations are communicated to students via a number of strategies, including:

- Student Diary
- Enrolment interview with school leadership
- Enrolment Handbook
- Annual induction of students (Day 1 procedures, Wellbeing and Value Education (WAVE) lessons)
- School website
- Roll classes, WAVE classes and Year Level assemblies
- School Assemblies and during active supervision by staff during classroom and nonclassroom activities
- School camps

# **Focused Teaching**

Some students may require additional support to meet behaviour expectations, even after being provided with differentiated and explicit teaching. These students may have difficulty meeting behavioural expectations in a particular period of the day or as part of a learning area/subject, and focused teaching is provided to help them achieve success.

Focused teaching involves revisiting key behavioural concepts and/or skills and using explicit and structured teaching strategies in particular aspects of a behaviour skill. Focused teaching provides students with more opportunities to practise skills and multiple opportunities to achieve the intended learning and expected behaviour.

Staff in the Student Support Team and the Learning Engagement Centre work collaboratively with class teachers. Focused teaching is aligned to the school values and student progress is monitored by the classroom teacher.

Teachers, Year Level Coordinators, Student Support Team and Learning Engagement Centre staff facilitate student monitoring and support. This is achieved by an ongoing review of attendance and performance, Responsible Behaviour Cards, Individual Behaviour Support Plans and student contracts. OneSchool is used by teachers as the main tool to record and monitor students' behaviour.

These targeted students are identified by the following tools and processes:

- One School Incident Reports
- Referrals from staff, parents and external agencies
- Student profile information gained from feeder primary schools
- Student Support Team weekly meetings
- Student disclosures and self-referrals to Student Support Team members
- Previous secondary school records



At Albany Creek State High School, we respond to identified targeted students as a priority, in the following ways:

Curriculum	Staff determine whether a student may need further support in			
Adjustment	curriculum related areas, and adjustments are made where			
,	necessary. This may involve:			
	adjusted class/assessment work			
	working with a teacher-aide or learning support teacher			
	working with a teacher-aide of rearring support teacher      working with a peer or older student			
Timetable	A student's timetable will be modified to ensure that the student has			
Modification	the opportunity to experience success. This may involve:			
	extra numeracy or literacy time			
	a change of class			
	accelerated subject selection			
	extra sessions in a targeted subject area			
Increased	Students may require increased attention for either curriculum needs			
Attention	or to reinforce acceptable behaviour. This may occur through:			
	one-on-one curriculum support with a teacher			
	teacher aide support			
	ongoing individual support from a member of the Student			
	Support team			
Communication	Communication with the parents/caregivers occurs through all stages			
within the School	of targeted behaviour support, and includes positive/encouraging			
Community	letters, emails or phone calls home.			
External agency	Students may be referred to external agencies to attend programs			
support/	which aim to modify unacceptable behaviour. Furthermore, students			
programs	may be referred to individual case workers within agencies who			
	provide a counselling role.			
Teacher Support	Teachers are provided with necessary information to specifically			
	adapt their approach to fit the needs of targeted students within their			
	classrooms.			

# **Intensive Teaching**

Research evidence shows that even in an effective, well-functioning school there will always be a small number students who require intensive teaching to achieve behavioural expectations. Intensive teaching involves frequent and explicit instruction, with individuals or in small groups, to develop mastery of basic behavioural concepts, skills and knowledge.

Some students may require intensive teaching for a short period, for particular behaviour skills. Other students may require intensive teaching for a more prolonged period. Decisions about the approach will be made based on data collected from their teacher or teachers, and following consultation with the student and their family.

For a small number of students who continue to display behaviours that are deemed complex and challenging, then individualised, function-based behaviour assessment and support plans and multi-agency collaboration may be provided to support the student. This approach will seek to address the acute impact of barriers to learning and participation faced by students who are negotiating a number of complex personal issues.

Student Support Team assists in the coordination of specialist services and is supported by the School Leadership Team. A collaborative consultation process is facilitated, involving the appropriate teachers, the student, the parents/caregivers, and relevant school support, personnel such as;

- School Guidance Officers
- School Based Youth Health Nurse
- Regional Behaviour Support Team members
- School Transition Pathways Officer
- Learning Engagement Centre Team
- Case Managers

Throughout the process of developing, reviewing and revising the student's individual needs an Individual Behaviour Support Plan (IBSP), Individual Learning Plan (ILP) or an Individual Safety Plan may be developed. Interagency groups are used to co-ordinate services to meet the needs of students identified with persistent or extreme problem behaviours including: Disability Services Qld, Child & Youth Mental Health, Qld Health, Department of Child Safety, Police, Local Council and EQ. The individual plans continue to be reviewed and adjusted as required.

# **Disciplinary Consequences**

The disciplinary consequences model used at Albany Creek State High School follows the same differentiated approach used in the proactive teaching and support of student behavioural expectations.

The majority of students will be confident and capable of meeting established expectations that are clear, explicitly taught and practised. In-class corrective feedback, sanctions and rule reminders may be used by teachers to respond to low-level or minor problem behaviours.

Some students will need additional support, time and opportunities to practise expected behaviours. Approximately 15% of the student population may experience difficulty with meeting the stated expectations, and even with focused teaching, in-class corrective feedback, sanctions and rule reminders continue to display low-level problem behaviour. A continued pattern of low-level behaviour can interfere with teaching and learning for the whole class, and a decision may be needed by the class teacher to refer the student to the school administration team immediately for determination of a disciplinary consequence.

For a small number of students, approximately 2-5%, a high level of differentiated support or intensive teaching is required to enable them to meet the behavioural expectations. This may be needed throughout the school year on a continuous basis. The determination of the need will be made by the Principal in consultation with staff and other relevant stakeholders. On occasion the behaviour of a student may be so serious, such as causing harm to other students or to staff, that the Principal may determine that an out of school suspension or exclusion is necessary as a consequence for the student's behaviour. Usually this course of action is only taken when the behaviour is either so serious as to warrant immediate removal of the student for the safety of others, and no other alternative discipline strategy is considered sufficient to deal with the problem behaviour.

The differentiated responses to problem behaviour can be organised into three tiers, with increasing intensity of support and consequences to address behaviour that endangers others or causes major, ongoing interference with class or school operations.

#### Differentiated

Class teacher provides in-class or in-school disciplinary responses to low-level or minor problem behaviour. This may include:

- Establishing expectations (e.g. When we walk into the room, walk quietly to your seat)
- Pre-correction (e.g. "Remember, walk quietly to your seat")
- Non-verbal and visual cues (e.g. posters, hand gestures)
- Whole class practising of routines
- Ratio of 5 positive to 1 negative commentary or feedback to class
- Corrective feedback (e.g. "What do we need to do when answering or asking a question?")
- Rule reminders (e.g. Indicating school rule to show expected behaviour)
- Explicit behavioural instructions
- Proximity control
- Tactical ignoring of inappropriate behaviour (not student)
- Revised seating plan and relocation of student/s
- Individual positive reinforcement for appropriate behaviour
- Classwide incentives
- Reminders of incentives or class goals
- Redirection (e.g. questioning to redirect "What question are you working on? Would you like some assistance with Q5?"
- Low voice and tone for individual instructions
- Give 30 second 'take-up' time for student/s to process instruction/s
- Reduce verbal language
- Break down tasks into smaller chunks
- Provide positive choice of task order (e.g. "Which one do you want to start with?")
- Prompt student to take a break or time away in class
- Model appropriate language, problem solving and verbalise thinking process (e.g. "I'm not sure what is the next step, who can help me?")
- Provide demonstration of expected behaviour and reminders of expectations
- Cueing with parallel acknowledgement (e.g. It's great to see the students in the middle row with their books open and working on the first question."
- Peer consequence (e.g. corrective feedback to influential peer demonstrating same problem behaviour)
- Private discussion with student about expected behaviour re: choice/consequence (e.g. "You can choose to start working on the questions, or to remain at the break to work on them.")
- Reprimand for inappropriate behaviour
- Warning of more serious consequences (e.g. removal from classroom)
- Detention

# **Focused**

Class teacher is supported by other school-based staff to address in-class problem behaviour. This may include:

- Functional Behaviour Assessment
- Individual student behaviour support strategies (e.g. Student behaviour plan)
- Targeted skills teaching in small group
- Token economy
- Detention
- Behavioural contract
- Counselling and guidance support
- Self-monitoring plan
- Check in Check Out strategy
- Teacher coaching and debriefing
- Referral to Student Support Network for team based problem solving
- Stakeholder meeting with parents and external agencies



# Intensive

School leadership team work in consultation with Student Support Team to address persistent or ongoing serious problem behaviour. This may include:

- Functional Behaviour Assessment based individual support plan
- Complex case management and review
- Stakeholder meeting with parents and external agencies including regional specialists
- Temporary removal of student property (e.g. mobile phone)
- School disciplinary absence

Refer to Attachment 3 for categories and possible consequences for minor and major behaviours. (Please note that this is not an exhaustive list. Other behaviours will be dealt with as appropriate. Consequences depend upon factors such as the prior history of the student, circumstances of situation with student and impact upon the good order and management of the school. Considerations may also include Individual Behaviour Support Plans.)

# **School Disciplinary Absences**

A School Disciplinary Absence (SDA) is an enforced period of absence from attending a Queensland state school, applied by the Principal as a consequence to address poor student behaviour. There are four types of SDA:

- Short suspension (1 to 10 school days)
- Long suspension (11 to 20 school days)
- Charge-related suspension
- Exclusion (period of not more than one year or permanently).

At Albany Creek State High School, the use of any SDA is considered a very serious decision. It is typically only used by the Principal when other options have been exhausted or the student's behaviour is so dangerous that continued attendance at the school is considered a risk to the safety or wellbeing of the school community.

#### Re-entry following suspension

Students who are suspended from Albany Creek State High School are invited to attend a re-entry meeting prior to their scheduled return to school. The main purpose of this meeting is to welcome the student, with their parent/s, back to the school. It is not a time to review the decision to suspend. The aim of the re-entry meeting is for school staff to set the student up for future success and strengthen home-school communication.

# School Representation

In order to maximise achievement of students, minimum benchmarks have been set for students to participate in extra or co-curricular activities or to undertake school representation. These benchmarks relate to adhering to the school dress code, engagement, school attendance and standard of behaviour. Breaches of these standards are evidenced by set detentions, absence reports, reports on OneSchool and comments on interim/semester reporting.

It is important to maintain high expectations of students in relation to curriculum engagement, personal presentation, attendance and behaviour in demonstrating our values of respect, responsibility and resilience.



Student eligibility for extra-curricular events and as a school representative of Albany Creek State High School is subject to meeting behaviour expectations. If a student does not consistently uphold school values, then they may be restricted from attending these events and be placed on the Non-Representation list.

School Representation includes **any activity where the student represents the school**. Examples for these activities include: year level reward trips, year 12 formal, sporting days, district/regional sports and all other school events or activities which involve positive rewards, are extra-curricular activities and are school representative activities.

Curriculum activities such as subject excursions which relate to assessment are not included.

Each circumstance will be considered on an individual basis by the Executive Leadership Team and others as appropriate.

# **School Policies**

Albany Creek High School has tailored school discipline policies designed to ensure students, staff and visitors work cooperatively to create and maintain a supportive and safe learning environment. Please ensure that you familiarise yourself with the responsibilities for students, staff and visitors outlined in the following policies:

- Temporary removal of student property
- Use of mobile phones and other devices by students
- Preventing and responding to bullying
- Appropriate use of social media

# **Temporary Removal of Student Property**

The removal of any property in a student's possession may be necessary to promote the caring, safe and supportive learning environment of the school, to maintain and foster mutual respect between all state school staff and students. The <a href="Temporary removal of student">Temporary removal of student</a> property by school staff procedure outlines the processes, conditions and responsibilities for state school principals and school staff when temporarily removing student property.

In determining what constitutes a reasonable time to retain student property, the Principal or state school staff will consider:

- the condition, nature or value of the property
- the circumstances in which the property was removed
- the safety of the student from whom the property was removed, other students or staff members
- good management, administration and control of the school.

The Principal or state school staff determine when the temporarily removed student property can be returned, unless the property has been handed to the Queensland Police Service.

The following items are explicitly prohibited at Albany Creek State High School and will be removed if found in a student's possession:

- illegal items and/or potential weapons (e.g. guns, knives\*, throwing stars, brass knuckles, chains, lasers)
- imitation guns or weapons
- potentially dangerous items (e.g. blades, rope)



- drugs\*\* (including tobacco, e-cigarettes and vapes)
- alcohol
- aerosol deodorants or cans (including spray paint)
- explosives (e.g. fireworks, flares, sparklers)
- flammable solids or liquids (e.g. fire starters, mothballs, lighters, matches)
- poisons (e.g. weed killer, insecticides)
- inappropriate or offensive material (e.g. racist literature, pornography, extremist propaganda).
  - \* No knives of any type are allowed at school, including flick knives, ballistic knives, sheath knives, push daggers, trench knives, butterfly knives, star knives, butter knives, fruit knives or craft knives, or any item that can be used as a weapon, for example a chisel. Knives needed for school activities will be provided by the school, and the use of them will be supervised by school staff. In circumstances where students are required to have their own knives or sharp tools for particular subjects or vocational courses, the school will provide information about the procedures for carrying and storing these items at school.
  - \*\* The administration of medications to students by school staff is only considered when a prescribing health practitioner has determined that it is necessary or when there is no other alternative in relation to the treatment of a specific health need. Schools require medical authorisation to administer any medication to students (including over-the-counter medications such as paracetamol or alternative medicines).

# Responsibilities

# State school staff at Albany Creek State High School:

- do not require the student's consent to search school property such as lockers, desks or laptops that are supplied to the student through the school;
- may seize a student's bag where there is suspicion that the student has a dangerous item (for example, a knife) in their school bag, prior to seeking consent to search from a parent or calling the police;
- require consent from the student or parent to examine or otherwise deal with the temporarily removed student property. For example, staff who temporarily remove a mobile phone from a student are not authorised to unlock the phone or to read, copy or delete messages stored on the phone;
- may search a student's property without the student's consent or the consent of the student's parents (e.g. to access an EpiPen for an anaphylactic emergency) where it is necessary to in emergency circumstances;
- require consent from the student or parent to search the person of a student (e.g. pockets
  or shoes). If consent is not provided and a search is considered necessary, the police
  and the student's parents should be called to make such a determination.

#### Parents of students at Albany Creek State High School must:

- ensure your children do not bring property onto school grounds or other settings used by the school (e.g. camp, sporting venues) that:
  - is prohibited according to the Albany Creek State High School Student Code of Conduct
  - o is illegal
  - o puts the safety or wellbeing of others at risk
  - o does not preserve a caring, safe, supportive or productive learning environment
  - does not maintain and foster mutual respect;
- collect temporarily removed student property as soon as possible after they have been notified by the Principal or state school staff that the property is available for collection.

#### **Students** of Albany Creek State High School must

- not bring property onto school grounds or other settings used by the school (e.g. camp, sporting venues) that:
  - o is prohibited according to the Albany Creek State High School Code of Conduct
  - o is illegal
  - o puts the safety or wellbeing of others at risk
  - o does not preserve a caring, safe, supportive or productive learning environment
  - o does not maintain and foster mutual respect;
- collect their property as soon as possible when advised by the Principal or state school staff it is available for collection.

# **Use of Mobile Phones and Other Devices by Students**

Digital literacy refers to the skills needed to live, learn and work in a society where communication and access to information is dominated by digital technologies like mobile phones. However, the benefits brought about through these diverse technologies can be easily overshadowed by deliberate misuse which harms others or disrupts learning.

In consultation with the broader school community, Albany Creek State High School has determined that explicit teaching of responsible use of mobile phones and other devices is a critical component of digital literacy. The knowledge and confidence to navigate and use these technologies safely while developing digital literacy is a responsibility shared between parents, school staff and students.

Mobile phones and other portable electronic devices are an integral component of today's society. In the school context however, these devices may:

- be a disruption to the teaching and learning process
- infringe upon the privacy of others when misused
- impact on students' ability to communicate and interact with their peers and teachers
- encourage anti-social behaviours
- be used to access internet content not consistent with the values and ethics of Albany Creek SHS.

#### **Mobile Phones and Personal Electronic Devices**

This policy applies to all personal technology devices including mobile phones, cameras and any personal electronic device not covered by the Albany Creek SHS BYO Programs. These devices are not required as a learning tool and are not to be used at school.

Devices supported by the BYO Programs and the use of these learning tools are managed through the school ICT Acceptable Use Policy.

On occasion, specific devices may be deemed appropriate for educational use in the school environment and their use would be strictly supervised. Prior permission is required in these instances. Cameras will be provided to students when they are required for curriculum use.

Students are permitted to bring mobile phones to school, however, they are not to be used or seen during the school day without prior approval. Mobile phones brought to school must be switched off and securely stored with the student from 8:30am to 2:50pm.

Students are not permitted to hotspot a device to their mobile phone data as this is a breach of the ICT Acceptable Usage Policy.



Where a student needs to contact their parent/carer during the day, the contact must be made from a school office with permission from a staff member. When a student chooses to use their phone to contact parents/carers between 8:30am and 2:50pm, this will be considered a breach of this policy.

The school accepts no responsibility for loss/damage of valuable items and will not invest time in investigating the loss or theft of such items. Like all valuables brought to school, the onus is on the student/parent to ensure that they are kept secure.

# **Headphones and Earbuds**

Headphones and earbuds are not required in classrooms unless the curriculum requires that students listen individually to subject specific content located on computers. Where students are required (and permitted by a teacher) to listen to content using headphones, they may use their own or alternatively the school will supply these. Students are not permitted to wear headphones or earbuds at any other time or have them visible, including when representing the school in their uniform. Students are discouraged from using headphones and earbuds when travelling to and from school as students can lose situational awareness and may place themselves and others in dangerous situations.

# **Personal Assistive Technology**

Students who require the use of a personal assistive technology device may negotiate a special circumstances arrangement with the Deputy Principal or Principal, if its use is inconsistent with this policy. Special circumstances will be negotiated on a case by case basis.

Students requiring assistive technology that utilises personal devices will be given permission by a Deputy Principal or Principal and staff will be notified. The student will also be issued with a card indicating this. Such situations may include the use of an app on a mobile phone to monitor blood glucose levels.

#### **Photographs and Filming**

Albany Creek State High School does not permit unauthorised photographs, videos or recordings to be taken. Unauthorised means no formal permission has been granted for a photograph, video or recording to be taken as part of the school program.

Where a student takes an unauthorised or unsolicited photograph, video or recording the school will apply consequences in line with the school's Student Code of Conduct. The severity of the consequence will depend on the nature of the photograph, video or recording and how it has been used/distributed. The motivation/s of the photographer, videographer or recorder will also be taken into account.

#### **ICT Facilities and Devices**

At all times students, while using ICT facilities and devices supplied by the school, will be required to act in line with the requirements of the Albany Creek State High School Student Code of Conduct. In addition, students and their parents should:

- understand the responsibility and behaviour requirements (as outlined by the school) that come with accessing the department's ICT network facilities
- ensure they have the skills to report and discontinue access to harmful information if presented via the internet or email
- be aware that:



- o access to ICT facilities and devices provides valuable learning experiences for students and supports the school's teaching and learning programs
- the school is not responsible for safeguarding information stored by students on departmentally-owned student computers or mobile devices
- schools may remotely access departmentally-owned student computers or mobile devices for management purposes
- students who use a school's ICT facilities and devices in a manner that is not appropriate may be subject to disciplinary action by the school, which could include restricting network access
- o despite internal departmental controls to manage content on the internet, illegal, dangerous or offensive information may be accessed or accidentally displayed
- o teachers will always exercise their duty of care, but avoiding or reducing access to harmful information also requires responsible use by the student.

# Consequences

Expectations with regard to this policy will be clearly articulated to students. Should a student be found with a visible or audible mobile phone or other personal electronic device between 8:30am and 2:50pm the possible consequences include:

- 1. Student will be directed to surrender the device to the office and may collect after 2:50pm that day.
- 2. Parent/carer will be notified by email by the office staff with the Policy attached detailing the consequences.
- 3. The student may also complete an after school detention.
- 4. The student may be referred to the Learning Engagement Centre.
- 5. The student may be invited to a re-entry meeting before the student returns to regular classes.
- 6. Persistent failure to comply with school policies and procedures may result in more serious consequences, including suspension, in accordance with the school's Student Code of Conduct.

This policy applies to students while they are on the grounds of Albany Creek State High School and while off site participating in school activities such as camps and excursions.

# Preventing and Responding to Bullying

At Albany Creek State High School, we have an expectation that everyone will be treated with respect. Everyone should feel safe and valued at our school and it is everyone's responsibility to ensure that this happens.

Albany Creek State High School encourages this through our values of:

RESPECT RESPONSIBILITY RESILIENCE

We consider that these values are important for us to have a caring school community. When we feel embarrassed, frightened, humiliated or uncomfortable, as a result of someone's deliberately hurtful actions or words, it affects our self-confidence. If it persists, we find it hard to concentrate on our work, to enjoy going to school and to keep good relationships with others.

Albany Creek State High School uses the <u>Australian Student Wellbeing Framework</u> to promote positive relationships and the wellbeing of all students, staff and visitors at the school,

Our staff know student learning is optimised when they feel connected to others and experience safe and trusting relationships. Students who feel secure are more likely to be active participants in their learning and to achieve better physical, emotional, social and educational outcomes. Teachers who feel valued and supported are more likely to engage positively with students and build stronger connections within the school community. Parents who are positively engaged with their child's education leads to improved student self-esteem, attendance and behaviour at school. Enhancing the wellbeing of students and their educators delivers overall long-term social, health and economic benefits to the Australian community.

# **Bullying**

The agreed national definition for Australian schools describes bullying as:

- ongoing and deliberate misuse of power in relationships through repeated verbal, physical and/or social behaviour that intends to cause physical, social and/or psychological harm;
- involving an individual or a group misusing their power, or perceived power, over one or more persons who feel unable to stop it from happening;
- happening in person or online, via various digital platforms and devices and it can be
  obvious (overt) or hidden (covert). Bullying behaviour is repeated, or has the potential to
  be repeated, over time (for example, through sharing of digital records);
- having immediate, medium and long-term effects on those involved, including bystanders.
   Single incidents and conflict or fights between equals, whether in person or online, are not defined as bullying.

Behaviours that do not constitute bullying include:

- mutual arguments and disagreements (where there is no power imbalance)
- not liking someone or a single act of social rejection
- one-off acts of meanness or spite
- isolated incidents of aggression, intimidation or violence.

However, these conflicts are still considered serious and need to be addressed and resolved. At Albany Creek State High School our staff will work to quickly respond to any matters raised of this nature in collaboration with students and parents.

The flowchart below explains the actions Albany Creek State High School teachers will take when they receive a report about student bullying, including bullying which may have occurred online or outside of the school setting. Please note that the indicative timeframes will vary depending on the professional judgment of teachers who receive the bullying complaint and their assessment of immediate risk to student/s.

# Cyberbullying

Cyberbullying is treated at Albany Creek State High School with the same level of seriousness as in-person bullying. The major difference with cyberbullying however, is that unlike in-person bulling, cyberbullying follows students into their community, their homes and their bedrooms, giving them no opportunity to escape the harassment or abuse during the evening, weekends or holidays.

Students or parents who wish to make a report about cyberbullying should approach the Year Level Coordinator. Students, parents or staff may approach the Student Support Team for assistance in preventing and responding to cyberbullying.



It is important for students, parents and staff to know that state school principals have the authority to take disciplinary action to address student behaviours that occur outside of school hours or school grounds. This includes cyberbullying. Parents and students who have concerns about cyberbullying incidents occurring during school holidays should immediately seek assistance through the <a href="Office of the e-Safety Commissioner">Office of the e-Safety Commissioner</a> or the Queensland Police Service.

Students enrolled at Albany Creek State High School may face in-school disciplinary action, such as detention or removing of privileges, or more serious consequences such as suspension or exclusion from school for engaging in behaviour that adversely affects, or is likely to adversely affect, other students or the good order and management of the school. This includes behaviour such as cyberbullying which occurs outside of school hours or settings, for example on the weekend or during school holidays. It also applies to inappropriate online behaviour of enrolled students that is directed towards other community members or students from other school sites.

Parents or other stakeholders who engage in inappropriate online behaviour towards students, staff or other parents may be referred to the Office of the e-Safety Commissioner and/or the Queensland Police Service. State school staff will be referred for investigation to the Integrity and Employee Relations team in the Department of Education.

# **Student Intervention and Support Services**

Albany Creek State High School recognises the need to provide intervention and support to all students involved in incidents of bullying, including cyberbullying.

Students who have been subject or witness to bullying have access to a range of internal support staff, as identified in the Student Support Network section earlier in this document. Students are, however, also encouraged to approach any staff member with whom they feel comfortable sharing their concerns, regardless of their role in the school. The school also provides students the opportunity to confidentiality report bullying through an email Bully Box that is monitored by Deputy Principals and members of the Student support Team.

All staff at Albany Creek State High School are familiar with the response expectations to reports of bullying, and will act quickly to ensure students' concerns are addressed. Depending on the nature of the reported bullying incident, a formal plan of action may be developed and documented to support the implementation of strategies to assist the student.

Students who engage in bullying behaviours towards others will also be provided with support to assist them to use more socially acceptable and appropriate behaviours in their interactions. This includes counselling, social development programs, referral to mental health services or involvement in a restorative justice strategy. School disciplinary measures may also be used to reinforce the seriousness with which the community takes all incidents of bullying. These measures may include internal school suspension, withdrawal from social events or celebrations or more severe punishments such as suspension or exclusion from school.



# Albany Creek State High School - Bullying response flowchart for teachers

Please note these timelines may be adjusted depending on the unique circumstances and risk associated with each situation. This is at the professional judgment of the staff involved. Timeframes should be clearly discussed and agreed with student and family.

### Key contacts for students and parents to report bullying:

Initial Report – Year Level Coordinator
Ongoing concerns – Year Level Deputy Principal

- Step 1
  Listen

  Step 2
  Document

  Step 3
  Collect
- Provide a safe, quiet space to talk
- Reassure the student that you will listen to them
- Let them share their experience and feelings without interruption
- If you hold immediate concerns for the student's safety, let the student know how you will address these. Immediate in this circumstance is where the staff member believes the student is likely to experience harm (from others or self) within the next 24 hours
- Ask the student for examples they have of the alleged bullying (e.g. hand written notes or screenshots)
- Write a record of your communication with the student
- · Check back with the student to ensure you have the facts correct
- Enter the record in OneSchool
- · Notify parent/s that the issue of concern is being investigated
- Gather additional information from other students, staff or family
- · Review any previous reports or records for students involved
- Make sure you can answer who, what, where, when and how
- · Clarify information with student and check on their wellbeing
- Evaluate the information to determine if bullying has occurred or if another disciplinary matter is at issue
- Make a time to meet with the student to discuss next steps
- Ask the student what they believe will help address the situation
- Engage the student as part of the solution
- Provide the student and parent with information about student support network
- · Agree to a plan of action and timeline for the student, parent and yourself
- Step 5 Implement

Discuss

- Document the plan of action in OneSchool
- Complete all actions agreed with student and parent within agreed timeframes
- Monitor student and check in regularly on their wellbeing
- Seek assistance from student support network if needed
- Step 6 Review
- Meet with the student to review situation
- Discuss what has changed, improved or worsened
- Explore other options for strengthening student wellbeing or safety
- · Report back to parent
- Record outcomes in OneSchool

Ongoing Follow up

- · Continue to check in with student on regular basis until concerns have been mitigated
- Record notes of follow-up meetings in OneSchool
- Refer matter to specialist staff if problems escalate
- Look for opportunities to improve school wellbeing for all students



# **Appropriate Use of Social Media**

The internet, mobile phones and social media provide wonderful opportunities for students to network and socialise online. While these technologies provide positive platforms for sharing ideas, they also have the potential to cause pain and suffering to individuals, groups or even whole communities.

It is important to remember that sometimes negative comments posted about the school community have a greater impact than expected. This guide offers some information about how to use social media in relation to comments or posts about the school community. Reputations of students, teachers, schools, principals and even parents can be permanently damaged — and in some cases, serious instances of inappropriate online behaviour are dealt with by police and the court system.

Being aware of a few simple strategies can help keep the use of social media positive and constructive:

- Before you post something online, ask yourself if the community or individual really need to know. Is it relevant, positive and helpful?
- Remember that what you post online is a direct reflection of who you are. People will potentially form lasting opinions of you based on what you post online.
- Be a good role model. If things get heated online consider logging out and taking a few moments to relax and think. Hasty, emotive responses could inflame situations unnecessarily.
- Be mindful when commenting, try to keep general and avoid posting anything that could identify individuals.
- A few years ago parents may have discussed concerns or issues with their friends at the school gate. Today with the use of social media, online discussions between you and your close friends can very quickly be shared with a much wider audience, potentially far larger than intended.
- Taking a few moments to think about the content you are about to post could save upset, embarrassment, and possible legal action.
- As a parent you have a role in supervising and regulating your child's online activities at home and its impact on the reputation and privacy of others. Parents are their child's first teachers — so they will learn online behaviours from you.

# Is it appropriate to comment or post about schools, staff or students?

Parental and community feedback is important for schools and the department. If you have a compliment, complaint or enquiry about an issue at school, the best approach is to speak directly to the school about the matter, rather than discussing it in a public forum.

While many schools use social media to update parents of school notices, the department prefers that parents contact schools directly with a compliment, complaint or enquiry due to privacy considerations. If you have raised an issue with a school or know that another person has, consider refraining from discussing those details on social media, particularly the names of anyone involved.

Keep comments calm and polite, just as you would over the telephone or by email. If you encounter negative or derogatory content online which involves the school, hinders a child's learning and/or affects the school community at large, contact the school principal.

# Possible civil or criminal ramifications of online commentary



A serious instance of inappropriate online behaviour may constitute a criminal offence and become a police matter. For example, online content may substantiate the offence of 'using a carriage service to menace, harass or cause offence' (Criminal Code Act 1995 (Cth) s. 474.17). School staff may contact their union or obtain personal legal advice if they feel that online content seriously impacts their reputation. Defamatory online content may give rise to litigation under the Defamation Act 2005 (Qld).

# What about other people's privacy?

If you upload photos of your children, be mindful of who might be in the background. You might be happy to share your child's successes with your friends and family via social media, but some parents are not. If you are tagging or naming students, consider that other parents may not want their child's name attached to images online.

# What if I encounter problem content?

Taking the following steps may help resolve the issue in a constructive way:

- refrain from responding
- take a screen capture or print a copy of the concerning online content
- if you consider problem content to be explicit, pornographic or exploitative of minors, you should keep a record of the URL of the page containing that content but NOT print or share it. The URL can be provided to the school principal, or police, as needed for escalation of serious concerns
- block the offending user
- report the content to the social media provider.

# **Cybersafety and Reputation Management (CRM)**

The Department of Education employs a dedicated team of experts to assist in maintaining the integrity of the department's reputation with regards to cybersafety and reputation management issues, effectively leading the development and implementation of departmental cybersafety processes.

This team provides **direct support for schools** to respond to concerns of inappropriate online behaviour and misuse of information and communication technology.

The team provides a <u>guide for parents</u> with important information about cybersafety and cyberbullying, and suggestions about what you can do if your child is a target or responsible for inappropriate online behaviour.

The team has also developed a <u>Cyberbullying and reputation management</u> (Department employees only) resource to assist principals in incident management.

For more information about cybersafety sessions at your school, or for assistance with issues relating to online behaviour, contact the <u>team</u> (Department employees only).



# Cyberbullying and Social Media response flowchart for school staff

# How to manage online incidents that impact your school

#### Student protection

If at any point the principal forms a reasonable suspicion that a student has been harmed or is at risk of harm, they have a responsibility to respond in accordance with the <u>Student</u> protection procedure.

#### **Explicit images**

If the investigation involves naked or explicit images of children, staff should not save, copy, forward or otherwise deal with the content, as per the Temporary removal of student property by school staff procedure. This includes onto OneSchool records. Refer to the investigative process outlined in 'Responding to incidents involving naked or explicit images of children' from the Online Incident management guidelines.

#### Report

Refer to the Online incident management guidelines for more details, or if assistance is required, contact the Cybersafety and Reputation Management (CSRM) team on 3034 5035 or Cybersafety. ReputationManagement@qed.qld.gov.au.

#### Does the online behaviour/incident negatively impact the good order and management of the school?

NO



#### 1. Initiate an incident response

Start an incident management log (running sheet) which records times and dates of events, observations, tasks completed, persons involved and written conversational notes.

#### 2. Collect evidence

Gather and preserve any evidence of the online content or a potential unlawful online behaviour, where legally permissible. Confiscation of digital devices can only be done under the Temporary removal of student property by school staff procedure.

#### 3. Is there a potential crime?

The Queensland Criminal Code contains several applicable sections for cyberbullying. A list of potential relevant criminal offences can be viewed at Appendix 3, and include:

- unlawful stalking
- · computer hacking and misuse
- · possession, distribution and making child exploitation material
- · fraud obtaining or dealing with identification information
- criminal defamation.

Inform the student's parent/s (and student if appropriate) of their options:

- Report the incident to an external agency such as police, Office of the eSafety Commissioner or the Australian Cybercrime Online Reporting Network.
- Report the online content/behaviour using the online tools provided by the website or app.

Principals may start contact with a law enforcement agency (LEA) by completing an LEA referral form, under the Disclosing personal information to law enforcement agencies procedure. Refer back to Step 3 to report potential crimes that do not negatively impact the good order of the school.



Principals may start contact with a law enforcement agency (LEA) by completing an LEA referral form. Information can be shared when reasonably satisfied the disclosure is necessary for the prevention, detection, investigation, prosecution or punishment of a criminal offence or to assist in averting a serious risk to the life, health or safety of a person or where the disclosure is in the public interest. For access to the relevant forms, refer to <u>Disclosing</u> personal information to law enforcement agencies procedure.

Principals may continue to investigate the matter for disciplinary purposes, subject to all laws and department procedures.



Content may not constitute a criminal offence requiring police involvement but it may negatively impact the good order and management of the school. Principals can take action for the online behaviour as outlined below.

#### 4. Take steps to remove the upsetting or inappropriate content

Request poster to remove, use online reporting tools or if assistance is required, contact the CSRM team or Office of eSafety Commissioner.

#### 5. Managing student behaviour

Where the online behaviours of students do negatively impact the good order and management of the school, the principal must take appropriate follow-up action.
Where appropriate:

- take statutory disciplinary action to address cyberbullying:
  - that occurs outside of school hours or school grounds that also negatively affects
    the good order and management of the school (e.g. where the conduct, threats,
    intimidation or abuse have created, or would likely create a risk of, substantial
    disruption within the school environment, or where the conduct, threats,
    intimidation or abuse has or might reach school premises);
  - that is undertaken on or originating from school premises during school hours, or by means of use of school ICT, concerning other students, staff or members of the school community;
- OR use non-statutory options to deal with the matter, for example:
  - discussion with student's parents;
  - student mediation;
    apology;
  - ICT / mobile technology ban;
  - guidance referral.

#### 6. Student welfare

Principals must consider and support the wellbeing of any student who is displaying apparent negative effects from cyberbullying, by means of offering the student guidance officer support.

#### 7. Recording the incident on OneSchool

If the incident was resolved at school-level, record details of the incident, as reported to the school and investigated through the incident management process, in the student's OneSchool behaviour record.



# Restrictive Practices

School staff at Albany Creek State High School need to respond to student behaviour that presents a risk of physical harm to the student themselves or others. It is anticipated that most instances of risky behaviour can be de-escalated and resolved quickly. On some rarer occasions, a student's behaviour may continue to escalate and staff need to engage immediately with positive and proactive strategies aimed at supporting the student to manage their emotional arousal and behaviour.

In some very rare situations, where there is immediate risk of physical harm to the student or other people, and when all other alternative strategies have failed to reduce the risk, it may be necessary for staff to use restrictive practices.

The use of restrictive practices will always be as a last resort, when there is no other available option for reducing immediate risk to the student, staff or other people. Restrictive practices are not used for punishment or as a disciplinary measure.

The department's **Restrictive practices procedure** is written with consideration for the protection of everyone's human rights, health, safety and welfare. There are six fundamental principles:

- 1. Regard to the human rights of those students
- 2. Safeguards students, staff and others from harm
- 3. Ensures transparency and accountability
- 4. Places importance on communication and consultation with parents and carers
- 5. Maximises the opportunity for positive outcomes, and
- 6. Aims to reduce or eliminate the use of restrictive practices.

Very rarely restrictive practices will be planned and staff will employ, when necessary, prearranged strategies and methods (of physical restraint/ mechanical restraint/ clinical holding) which are based upon behaviour risk assessment or clinical health need and are recorded in advance. The use of planned strategies will only be where there is foreseeable immediate risk consistent with the **Restrictive practices procedure**.

Seclusion will not be used as a planned response and will only be used in serious circumstances for managing an unforeseeable situation in an emergency. It will be used for the shortest time possible and in a safe area that presents no additional foreseeable risk to the student. In such emergencies, a staff member will observe the student at all times and seclusion will cease as soon as possible.

Following the use of any restrictive practice, a focused review will help staff to understand how they responded to the risk in any incident that involved the use of a restrictive practice. Staff will consider whether there are other options for managing a similar situation in the future. This strategy works well for reducing the use of restrictive practices.

All incidents of restrictive practices will be recorded and reported in line with departmental procedures.



# **Critical Incidents**

It is important that all school staff have a consistent understanding of how to respond in emergencies involving student behaviour that seriously endangers the student or others. This consistency ensures that appropriate actions are taken to ensure that both students and staff are kept safe.

A critical incident is defined as an occurrence that is sudden, urgent, and usually unexpected, or an occasion requiring immediate action (e.g. in the community, on the road). The aim in these situations is to bring the behaviour of the student under rapid and safe control. It is not a time to try and to punish or discipline the student; it is a crisis management period only.

Staff should follow the documented plan for any student involved in regular critical incidents, which should be saved and available for staff to review in OneSchool.

For unexpected critical incidents, staff should use basic defusing techniques:

- 1. Avoid escalating the problem behaviour: Avoid shouting, cornering the student, moving into the student's space, touching or grabbing the student, sudden responses, sarcasm, becoming defensive, communicating anger and frustration through body language.
- 2. Maintain calmness, respect and detachment: Model the behaviour you want students to adopt, stay calm and controlled, use a serious measured tone, choose your language carefully, avoid humiliating the student, be matter of fact and avoid responding emotionally.
- 3. Approach the student in a non-threatening manner: Move slowly and deliberately toward the problem situation, speak privately to the student/s where possible, speak calmly and respectfully, minimise body language, keep a reasonable distance, establish eye level position, be brief, stay with the agenda, acknowledge cooperation, withdraw if the situation escalates.
- 4. Follow through: If the student starts displaying the appropriate behaviour briefly acknowledge their choice and re-direct other students' attention towards their usual work/activity. If the student continues with the problem behaviour, then remind them of the expected school behaviour and identify consequences of continued unacceptable behaviour.
- 5. Debrief: At an appropriate time when there is low risk of re-escalation, help the student to identify the sequence of events that led to the unacceptable behaviour, pinpoint decision moments during the sequence of events, evaluate decisions made, and identify acceptable decision options for future situations.



# Related Procedures and Guidelines

These are related procedures or guidelines which school staff use to inform decisions and actions around matters associated with students wellbeing, behaviour and learning.

- Cancellation of enrolment
- Complex case management
- Customer complaints management policy and procedure
- Disclosing personal information to law enforcement agencies
- Enrolment in state primary, secondary and special schools
- Hostile people on school premises, wilful disturbance and trespass
- Inclusive education
- Police and Child Safety Officer interviews and searches with students
- Restrictive practices
- Refusal to enrol Risk to safety or wellbeing
- Student discipline
- Student dress code
- Student protection
- Supporting students' mental health and wellbeing
- Temporary removal of student property by school staff
- Use of ICT systems
- Using mobile devices

# Resources

- Australian Professional Standards for Teachers
- Behaviour Foundations professional development package (school employees only)
- Bullying. No Way!
- eheadspace
- Kids Helpline
- Office of the eSafety Commissioner
- Parent and community engagement framework
- Parentline
- Queensland Department of Education School Discipline
- Raising Children Network
- Student Wellbeing Hub



# Attachments

Attachment 1: School Wide Expectations Teaching Matrix

Attachment 2: Buddy System

Attachment 3: Categories and Possible Consequences for Minor and Major Behaviours



**Attachment 1: School Wide Expectations Teaching Matrix** 

Tittao	ALL AREAS	LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS	SCHOOL GROUNDS	BEFORE, AFTER and BEYOND
RESPECT	Look, listen and follow staff instructions     Use appropriate language     Be accepting of others and their opinions     Help others when appropriate     Show courtesy and consideration for others, their privacy, their property and the school environment     Show pride in our school and represent it positively, especially when in school uniform     Adhere to all school policies including the guidelines about the use of mobile phone and other devices policy     Show sensitivity to the needs and feelings of others	Enter and exit learning environments in an orderly manner     Ask permission to leave the learning environment     Raise your hand and wait your turn to speak     Use a respectful voice and manner     Be a good listener     Respect other's rights to learn and teach	Participate in school approved activities     Keep areas clean     Move purposefully between classes     Respect the personal space of others	Treat all community members with respect     Use respectful language when communicating on social media and via email     Don't act on assumptions or indirect information
RESPONSIBILITY	Complete all tasks to the best of your ability Bring required equipment and be prepared Be in the right place at the right time Wear uniform correctly Use equipment for intended purpose Keep valuables in a safe place Look after property and our school environment Practice self-regulation and show self-control Follow the safety rules of activities Sit, stand and move in a calm orderly manner. Care for your laptop/ipad and resources Be honest and take ownership for your actions Return all resources on time Carry your ID card and student diary at all times Keep all areas tidy Wear a school hat when outside Stop and consider if your actions will cause harm	Follow the safety rules of activities     Line up quietly at the beginning of each lesson     Arrive prepared to learn with all your equipment     Complete assessment tasks to the best of your ability and submit them on time     Attend all lessons     Show initiative and catch up on missed work     Complete all homework	Stay in approved areas Stay alert to unauthorised visitors and inform a staff member Follow safe practices Report hazards to staff Keep to the left of the walkways and stairs Queue in a safe manner Access toilets and drinking facilities during breaks Play ball games in approved areas Participate in organised activities Use your break time effectively Make healthy choices Maintain personal boundaries	Have your bus pass/money ready     Obey road rules     Remain in the school grounds until dismissed or have signed out     Exit the school promptly and safely when dismissed     Wait inside the gate until the bus stops     Board your bus in an orderly fashion     Go directly into the school grounds on arrival     Use your own bike and wear a helmet     Travel to and from school directly     Follow road safety rules     Represent our school well
RESILIENCE	Be solution focused Actively seek support Display high expectations for yourself and others Participate in all activities and try new things Keep an open mind and a positive attitude Create and maintain positive relationships Show acceptance and display inclusive practices Set yourself goals and regularly review your progress Be curious – ask questions, seek information, learn new things Keep your sense of humour, be generous and be grateful Set healthy boundaries	Have a positive approach to learning     Seek opportunities to learn new skills     Demonstrate a growth mindset     Use prior knowledge to support new learning     Always try your best     Ask for help with your learning	Ask for help when needed     Support your friends to ask for help     Engage with your friends in a safe and respectful manner     Join in organised activities     Be a role model for younger students by having a positive attitude	Positively adjust your behaviours and speech to suit the circumstances     Accept challenges as opportunities for personal growth     Be an encourager not a critic

# **Attachment 2: Buddy System**

Teachers can consider a 1 lesson or a 3 lesson buddy depending on the severity of the behaviour.

# 1 Lesson Buddy

Teachers can consider a 1 lesson buddy if a student's behaviour is affecting the learning of others and or the good management of the classroom, and persists after implementation of teacher managed behaviour strategies. This includes not having suitable equipment for the lesson (practical subjects only).

# 3 Lesson Buddy

Teachers can consider a 3 lesson buddy – usually following a 1 lesson buddy – if a student's behaviour significantly affects the learning of others and or the good management of the classroom, and persists after implementation of classroom management techniques. This includes repeatedly not having suitable equipment for the lesson (practical subjects only).

# **Buddy Checklist:**

**Lesson prior to buddy:** 

It is expected that teachers use the ESCMs and de-escalation strategies prior to a buddy class being used.

☐ Discuss the behaviour with the student, referring to your classroom rules and consequences.
☐ Inform the student when they will be buddied out.
Before the buddy lesson:
<ul> <li>□ Record the incident(s) on OneSchool, selecting one category only (the initial behaviour).</li> <li>□ Select "student sent to buddy class" in strategies</li> <li>□ Refer the incident to the faculty HOD</li> <li>□ Contact parents/caregivers to advise of the buddy and to discuss the student's behaviour.         Phone call preferred if possible.     </li> <li>□ Record the contact on OneSchool</li> </ul>
☐ Find a buddy class using OneSchool timetable, preferably not the same year level.
□ Contact the buddy teacher to arrange buddy.
☐ Complete the 1 Day or 3 Day Buddy Form and Return to Class Contract Booking Slip
☐ Organise a suitable amount of work for the student that is at their ability level, to complete it during their buddy lesson.
$\square$ Discuss the buddy with the faculty HOD and give them the buddy form to approve and sign.
At the start of the buddy lesson:
□ Send student to buddy class with <i>Buddy Form</i> and <i>Return to Class Contract Booking Slip</i> , noting the time they were sent to the buddy class.



☐ Remind the student they need to return to you at the end of the lesson.

in a student refuses to go to their buddy class.
<ul> <li>□ Remind them that there will be further consequences for refusing to attend a buddy class.</li> <li>□ If they continue to refuse, seek assistance from your faculty HOD. If your faculty HOD is unavailable, seek support from a DP or HOD LE.</li> </ul>
☐ If they do not attend the Buddy Class despite support to do so, the teacher will refer to the HOD through OneSchool, which will result in follow up consequences including contact with parents/carers.
At the end of the buddy lesson:
<ul><li>□ Collect the <i>Buddy Form</i> from the student.</li><li>□ Remind the student of the time and location of their re-entry meeting.</li></ul>
After the final buddy lesson:
☐ Conduct classroom re-entry meeting, including the <i>Return to Class Contract</i> . For SWD, invite the case manager to the re-entry meeting.
If a student fails to attend their re-entry meeting:
<ul> <li>□ Buddy the student again for the next lesson. Students can be buddied for a maximum of 3 lessons.</li> <li>□ Record failure to attend re-entry meeting on OneSchool and refer to faculty HOD.</li> <li>□ Discuss the additional buddy lesson(s) with your faculty HOD and give them the buddy form(s) to approve and sign.</li> <li>□ Contact parents/caregivers to keep them informed.</li> </ul> BUDDY SYSTEM
WHEN  IF A STUDENT DEMONSTRATES BEHAVIOUR AFFECTING LEARNING AND OR THE GOOD MANAGEMENT OF THE CLASSROOM
USE ESCMS AND DE-ESCALATION STRATEGIES
WHY  IF THE BEHAVIOUR PERSISTS TEACHER CAN CONSIDER A 1 LESSON OR 3 LESSON BUDDY
HOW FOLLOW BUDDY CHECKLIST
REMEMBER  IMPORTANT STEPS  O HOD AND PARENT CONTACT O RE-ENTRY CONTRACT AND CONVERSATION WITH STUDENT

Queensland Government **Attachment 3: Categories and Possible Consequences for Minor and Major Behaviours** 

Category of Behaviour	MINOR		MAJOR	
	TEACHER MANAGED	HOD MANAGED	DEPUTY PRINCIPAL OR PRINCIPAL MANAGED	
Definition	<ul> <li>Low level behaviours</li> <li>Minor breaches of school rules</li> <li>Do not seriously harm others or cause you to suspect that the student may be harmed</li> <li>Do not violate the rights of others in any other serious way</li> <li>Are not part of a pattern of inappropriate behaviours</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Persistent low level behaviours</li> <li>Persistent breaches of school rules</li> <li>May require involvement of specialist/ support staff/ Head of Department</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continued pattern of unresolved minor problem behaviours</li> <li>Significantly violates the rights of others</li> <li>Puts others / self at risk of harm</li> <li>Requires the involvement of specialist/ support staff/ Administration (Deputy Principal or Principal)</li> </ul>	
Disruption; defiance; threat/s; refusal to participate a program of instruction.	Classroom disruption and disobedience Incomplete classwork/ homework Incomplete assessment (in line with Assessment Policy) Failure to bring learning materials to class Failure to follow instruction	Persistent classroom disruption and disobedience     Persistent incomplete classwork / homework     Failure to submit assessment (in line with Assessment Policy)     Persistent incidences of not bringing materials to class     Persistent and/or repeated failure to follow instruction	<ul> <li>Major classroom disruption and disobedience</li> <li>Persistent refusal to respect the learning of others (e.g. major disruption)</li> <li>Persistent failure to submit assessment (in line with Assessment Policy)</li> <li>Continued refusal to participate or follow reasonable teacher and/or HOD requests</li> </ul>	
Non-compliant with routine; dress code; truancy; lying/cheating	<ul> <li>Lateness to class</li> <li>Truancy from class (with Attendance Officer)</li> <li>Breaches of Student Dress Code</li> <li>Disobedience of teacher directions</li> <li>Failing to attend detention</li> <li>Being out of bounds (general)</li> <li>Eating/drinking in classrooms or foyers</li> <li>Running on concrete or around buildings, stairwells</li> <li>Playing in toilets during break times</li> <li>Failure to follow health and safety procedures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Persistent lateness to class</li> <li>Leaving school grounds at break time without permission</li> <li>Repeated breaches of Student Dress Code</li> <li>Persistent disobedience of teacher directions</li> <li>Cheating / plagiarism / assessment infringement</li> <li>Class truancy / leaving class without permission</li> <li>Being out of bounds</li> <li>Refusal to comply with school policies and/or procedures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Persistent and/or repeated truancy</li> <li>Persistent breaches of Student Dress Code</li> <li>Leaving school grounds without permission</li> <li>Persistent failure to comply with the requirements of the area of study currently undertaken</li> <li>Having a phone or other electronic device in exam conditions</li> <li>Continual refusal to comply with school policies and/or procedures</li> </ul>	
Physical or verbal misconduct	<ul> <li>Inappropriate language (not directed at staff or students)</li> <li>Minor inappropriate physical contact with students without potential to cause harm</li> <li>Unsafe behaviours</li> <li>Public displays of affection</li> </ul>	Continued use of obscene language (not directed at staff or students)     Rough physical play	<ul> <li>Obscene and/or abusive language directed towards staff or students</li> <li>Physical misconduct with potential to cause harm, including physical assault of staff / students or any violent assault</li> <li>Discriminatory language / behaviour</li> <li>Inappropriate intimacy or sexual acts (including dacking)</li> </ul>	

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Bullying/ harassment; threats	Isolated or infrequent low level inappropriate behaviours with potential to cause harm	Minor harassment / bullying / cyber bullying     Minor intimidation of staff or students	<ul> <li>Major harassment / bullying / cyber bullying</li> <li>Major intimidation of staff or students</li> <li>Intentional use of racial and/or discriminatory language against staff and/or student</li> <li>Direct verbal, written or online abuse or defamation of staff</li> <li>Sexual harassment/misconduct</li> </ul>
Misconduct involving an object, IT or property	<ul> <li>Inappropriate use of electronic device or school resources</li> <li>Misuse of equipment (low-risk)</li> <li>Interfering with the property of other students or staff</li> <li>Low level destruction of classroom resources or property</li> <li>Littering</li> <li>Graffiti on self, own or others property</li> </ul>	Persistent inappropriate use of electronic device     Misuse of the internet / social networks including uploading of unauthorised digital content on the internet     Persistent misuse of equipment (low-risk) including tampering with classroom and/or school safety equipment     Unauthorised access of computer systems including hacking, password stealing and loading unauthorised software     Persistent interfering with the property of other students or staff     Persistent littering	Use of electronic device for harassment / filming or photographing without permission / infringe privacy / breach school systems     Possession of pornography     Abuse of teachers on a website or via social media     Misuse of equipment (high-risk) including safety equipment     Theft / stealing     Vandalism/graffiti     Deliberate damage of school property
Possessing prohibited items	Bringing prohibited items to school (low risk)	Persistently bringing banned items to school (low risk)	Bringing of banned items to school (high risk)     Bringing of any item that can be considered a weapon (includes replica items)     Possession of alcohol, drugs, e-cigarettes, vapes
Substance misconduct (tobacco or other legal substance; illicit substance)			Possessing / selling / distributing illicit drugs or other medications or substances     Possession of implements for the use of illicit drugs     Smoking / possession of tobacco-related products     Consumption / possession of alcohol     Presenting under the influence of drugs or alcohol     Use of e-cigarettes or vapes, or refills for these items
Other conduct prejudicial to the good order and management of the school			Inappropriate conduct while travelling to or from school     Continual refusal to comply with school policies and/or procedures     Bringing the school, staff or other students into disrepute in the school or community, including serious or continued inappropriate use of personal technology devices or social networking sites

			<ul> <li>Disadvantaging the wellbeing of self and others including unsafe behaviours</li> <li>Attendance at the school or school events, or at any State School or school activity while suspended</li> <li>Charged with a serious offence (s282 of the EGPA)</li> </ul>
Possible Consequences	<ul> <li>Verbal negotiation and reinforcement</li> <li>Reminder of classroom expectations</li> <li>Truancy referral to HOD through OneSchool</li> <li>In-class separation</li> <li>Lunch time detention</li> <li>Removal from classroom for one-on-one resolution</li> <li>Apology and/or restitution</li> <li>Send student to buddy class</li> <li>Student contract/agreement with class teacher</li> <li>Teacher referral to Student Support Team</li> <li>Assign student to accompany teacher on playground duty</li> <li>Detention to completion class work</li> <li>Parent contact</li> <li>Record on OneSchool</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ongoing monitoring</li> <li>Restorative conference supported by Learning Engagement Centre</li> <li>Peer mediation</li> <li>Referral to Student Support Team</li> <li>Lunchtime or after hours detention</li> <li>Restitution</li> <li>Removal from network access</li> <li>Parent contact</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Student interview with Executive Member</li> <li>Student contract/agreement with HOD or DP</li> <li>Parent/carer contact or interview</li> <li>Lunchtime or after hours detention</li> <li>Referral to Learning Engagement Centre</li> <li>Referral for school-based assessment and specialist support with parent/carer agreement</li> <li>Referral to outside agency with parent/carer support</li> <li>Referral to alternative education program</li> <li>Referral to a school based support program</li> <li>Restorative conference</li> <li>Student/parent interview on return from suspension</li> <li>Responsible Behaviour Card monitoring</li> <li>Community Service Interventions</li> <li>Withdrawal from school representation in extracurricular activities</li> <li>Individual Behaviour Support Plan</li> <li>Police notification (if illegal behaviour)</li> <li>Suspension or exclusion</li> </ul>

